## 5.3 Transformations of Sine and Cosine Worksheet #2

MCR3U

Jensen

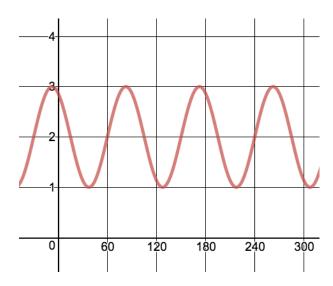
- 1) A sinusoidal function has an amplitude of 5 units, a period of 120°, and a maximum at (0, 3).
  - a) Represent the function with an equation using a sine function

**b)** Represent the function with an equation using a cosine function

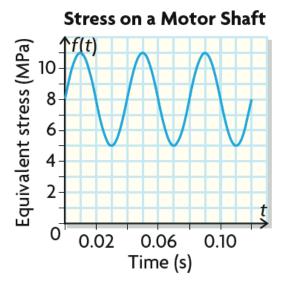
- **2)** A sinusoidal function has an amplitude of  $\frac{1}{2}$  units, a period of 720°, and a maximum at  $\left(0, \frac{3}{2}\right)$ .
  - a) Represent the function with an equation using a sine function

**b)** Represent the function with an equation using a cosine function

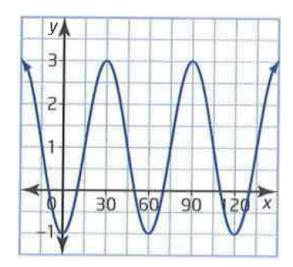
**3)** Determine the equation of a cosine function that represents the graph shown.



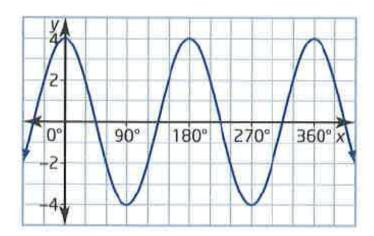
**4)** The relationship between the stress on the shaft of an electric motor and time can be modelled with a sinusoidal function. Determine an equation of a function that describes stress in terms of time.



**5)** Determine the equation of the sine function shown.



**6)** Represent the graph of the following functions using a sine and cosine function.



## **Answers**

**1)** a) 
$$y = 5 \sin [3(x + 30^\circ)] - 2$$
 b)  $y = 5 \cos 3x - 2$ 

**2) a)** 
$$y = \frac{1}{2} \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} (x + 180^{\circ}) \right] + 1$$
 **b)**  $y = \frac{1}{2} \cos \frac{1}{2} x + 1$ 

**3)** 
$$y = \cos [4(x - 82.5^{\circ})] + 2$$

**4)** 
$$y = 3 \sin(9000x) + 8$$
 OR  $y = 3 \cos[9000(x - 0.01)] + 8$ 

**5)** a) 
$$y = 2 \sin [6(x - 15^\circ)] + 1$$

**6)** 
$$y = 4 \cos 2x$$
 and  $y = 4 \sin [2(x + 45^{\circ})]$ .