

**c)**  $\vec{u}$ = [2, -1, 7],  $\vec{v}$  = [2, 1, 3]

**d)**  $\vec{u} = [-3, 4, 7], \vec{v} = [4, 3, -5]$ 

**e)**  $\vec{u} = 3\hat{\imath} + 4\hat{\jmath} - \hat{k}$   $\vec{v} = 5\hat{\imath} + \hat{\jmath} - 2\hat{k}$ 

**f**)  $\vec{u} = 2\hat{\imath} - 3\hat{\jmath} + 7\hat{k}$   $\vec{v} = -\hat{\imath} + \hat{\jmath}$ 

2) Find a vector perpendicular to each of the following pairs of vectors. Use the dot product to check your answer.

a) [5, 0, 1] and [-2, 5, 8]

**b)** [1, 4, -2] and [-4, 9, 0]

**3)** Find a unit vector perpendicular to  $\vec{a} = [6, -2, -3]$  and  $\vec{b} = [5, 1, -4]$ .

**4)** Given  $\vec{a} = [1, -2, -1]$ ,  $\vec{b} = [2, 2, -1]$  and  $\vec{c} = [2, -3, -4]$ , evaluate each of the following: **a)**  $\vec{a} \times (\vec{b} \times \vec{c})$ **b)**  $(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \times \vec{c}$  **e)**  $(\vec{a} \times \vec{c}) \cdot \vec{b}$ 

**f)**  $(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c}$ 

g)  $\left| \vec{a} \times \vec{b} \right|$ 

**h)**  $\left| \vec{a} \times (\vec{b} - \vec{c}) \right|$ 

5) Use the cross product to determine the angles between the vectors  $\vec{a} = [2, 1, -3]$  and  $\vec{b} = [5, -4, 3]$ . Consider ambiguous case. Use dot product to confirm or use graphing software to inspect.

**6)** Determine the area of  $\triangle PQR$  with vertices of P(3, -2, 7), Q(2, 2, -3), and R(1, 1, 2).

7) Determine the area of the parallelogram ABCD defined by the vertices A(2, -1, -1), B(-4, -2, 3), C(2, 3, 2), and D(8, 4, -2).

ANSWER KEY: 1)a)  $-3377.5\hat{n}$  or 3377.5 in to the page b)  $-84.9\hat{n}$  or 84.9 in to the page c) [-10, 8, 4] d) [-41, 13, -25] e) [-7, 1, -17] f) [-7, -7, -1]2)a) [-5, -42, 25] b) [18, 8, 25]3)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{458}}$  [11, 9, 16]4)a) [26, 21, -16] b) [22, 28, -10] c) [1, 3, -5] d) [-33, 18, -30] e) 13 f) -13 g)  $\sqrt{53}$  h)  $\sqrt{35}$ 5)  $96.5^{\circ}$ 6)  $2.5\sqrt{14}$  units<sup>2</sup> 7)  $\sqrt{1261}$  units<sup>2</sup>